

Bijlage 1. Table 11: How have corruption levels increased or decreased over the past three years?
 [Uit: Global Corruption Barometer 2005. December 2005. Transparency International.]

<i>In the past 3 years, how has the level of corruption in this country changed?</i>	% Increase a lot	% Increase a little	% Stay the same	% Decrease a little	% Decrease a lot	% Don't know / no answer
Argentina	17	23	39	17	1	3
Austria	11	18	31	4	4	30
Bolivia	53	17	21	7	2	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34	31	24	7	1	4
Bulgaria	21	16	30	9	1	23
Cambodia	28	24	26	11	2	9
Cameroon	45	26	15	11	0	3
Canada	32	26	33	3	1	5
Chile	35	19	31	12	0	3
Colombia	23	13	27	31	7	0
Costa Rica	72	7	18	2	1	1
Croatia	30	17	36	11	2	4
Czech Republic	19	29	37	8	1	6
Denmark	5	35	50	6	0	4
Dominican Republic	72	8	11	8	1	0
Ecuador	69	13	15	1	1	1
Ethiopia	42	19	16	17	3	2
Finland	7	26	34	9	1	24
France	19	29	35	6	1	9
Georgia	11	9	27	33	13	8
Germany	34	32	25	5	2	3
Ghana	35	16	16	21	4	7
Greece	45	20	24	9	2	0
Guatemala	38	23	26	9	2	2
Hong Kong	7	20	35	24	8	6
Iceland	16	33	34	6	1	10
India	62	22	9	7	0	0
Indonesia	15	13	27	35	5	4
Ireland	30	19	26	18	5	2
Israel	65	14	17	1	1	2
Italy	28	22	38	9	1	2
Japan	26	22	44	7	1	1
Kenya	16	14	17	42	6	6
Kosovo	29	19	24	12	2	14
Lithuania	30	30	22	5	1	12
Luxembourg	8	28	44	5	1	14
Macedonia	39	18	27	10	1	4
Malaysia	18	21	25	21	1	13
Mexico	40	19	29	9	2	1
Moldova	23	27	28	15	1	6
Netherlands	21	40	18	4	1	17
Nicaragua	74	7	14	5	1	
Nigeria	59	14	10	13	4	0
Norway	7	50	27	5	1	11
Pakistan	39	28	16	7	1	10
Panama	55	8	28	7	1	1
Paraguay	52	12	22	11	2	1
Peru	59	14	19	8	0	1
Philippines	70	14	9	6	1	0
Poland	44	18	29	3	0	5
Portugal	42	26	21	4	1	6
Romania	23	14	34	17	2	10
Russia	39	23	26	6	1	5
Senegal	19	20	23	17	3	18
Serbia	31	17	33	12	1	7
Singapore	5	11	40	15	10	18
South Africa	48	19	16	11	3	3
South Korea	16	29	34	16	1	4
Spain	29	19	35	7	2	8
Switzerland	21	29	36	8	0	7
Taiwan	22	9	41	18	5	6
Thailand	39	12	22	19	5	4
Togo	44	16	17	13	4	6

Turkey	18	21	15	28	7	10
Ukraine	19	22	31	12	1	15
United Kingdom	24	29	33	4	2	8
Uruguay	37	20	33	7	1	4
USA	43	22	23	7	4	2
Venezuela	59	12	15	11	1	2
Total	35	22	27	9	2	5

Table 12: Expectations: will corruption levels increase or decrease over the next three years?
[Uit: Global Corruption Barometer 2005. December 2005. Transparency International.]

<i>Do you expect the level of corruption in the next 3 years to change?</i>	% Increase a lot	% Increase a little	% Stay the same	% Decrease a little	% Decrease a lot	% Don't know / no answer
Argentina	9	12	43	25	2	10
Austria	10	24	36	4	2	25
Bolivia	16	15	34	15	8	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	25	31	19	3	7
Bulgaria	7	8	31	17	3	34
Cambodia	19	20	15	16	5	25
Cameroon	26	13	22	22	13	4
Canada	16	22	40	14	3	5
Chile	8	12	37	26	3	13
Colombia	17	13	28	30	8	5
Costa Rica	46	9	24	13	2	6
Croatia	13	12	38	26	6	5
Czech Republic	10	22	44	14	3	7
Denmark	4	29	57	6	2	2
Dominican Republic	34	9	16	25	9	7
Ecuador	47	14	22	3	4	11
Ethiopia	17	10	16	35	13	9
Finland	8	32	34	8	1	17
France	12	23	40	10	1	14
Georgia	5	3	29	24	14	25
Germany	26	31	30	9	1	4
Ghana	22	10	14	19	23	11
Greece	25	16	26	21	9	3
Guatemala	36	21	28	9	3	3
Hong Kong	4	18	42	23	7	6
Iceland	8	29	42	11	1	9
India	57	21	9	8	1	4
Indonesia	8	2	7	18	63	2
Ireland	13	19	37	22	6	3
Israel	22	39	26	8	1	4
Italy	18	23	38	13	1	8
Japan	19	23	47	8	1	1
Kenya	13	12	20	31	12	12
Kosovo	10	6	16	31	19	19
Lithuania	12	25	37	16	1	9
Luxembourg	9	31	40	9	2	8
Macedonia	20	13	27	28	4	8
Malaysia	16	17	21	25	3	19
México	29	21	33	13	1	3
Moldova	13	20	28	23	5	12
Netherlands	17	35	27	5	1	16
Nicaragua	62	8	18	6	2	4
Nigeria	27	9	10	30	21	3
Norway	5	55	24	9	1	6
Pakistan	29	27	16	5	2	21
Panama	40	8	27	17	3	5
Paraguay	33	14	33	15	1	4
Peru	35	13	24	8	1	19
Philippines	65	11	13	6	1	4
Poland	19	18	38	13	2	9
Portugal	19	20	25	19	9	8
Romania	9	5	36	31	5	13
Russia	26	24	34	7	1	8
Senegal	10	9	19	27	17	17
Serbia	21	15	33	17	3	12
Singapore	6	13	37	16	15	12
South Africa	27	11	19	22	14	7

South Korea	10	22	38	22	2	6
Spain	23	16	43	7	2	10
Switzerland	14	33	38	10	1	4
Taiwan	22	13	35	14	3	13
Thailand	24	13	21	26	9	8
Togo	24	10	16	18	23	11
Turkey	12	17	22	23	10	17
Ukraine	4	8	30	29	10	18
United Kingdom	18	28	36	9	2	8
Uruguay	5	4	21	44	13	13
USA	30	26	28	10	4	2
Venezuela	44	18	19		2	16
Total	23	21	30	14	5	7